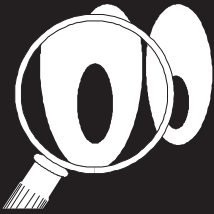


# Adding **ing** to the end of words

1

## HANDY HINT



What happens when you add **ing** to different words?  
There are 4 handy hints for adding **ing** to words.  
This is **handy hint 1**.

For words that end in **e**, drop the **e** and add **ing**.  
hope ---> hoping

### Learn

### Write and check

### Write it again

hope		
hoping		
take		
taking		
write		
writing		
drive		
driving		
decide		
deciding		
make		
making		
care		
caring		
stare		
staring		

Add **ing** to these words.

like

liking

smile

\_\_\_\_\_

dance

\_\_\_\_\_

amaze

\_\_\_\_\_

shine

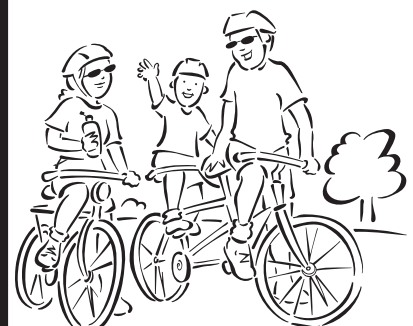
\_\_\_\_\_

race

\_\_\_\_\_

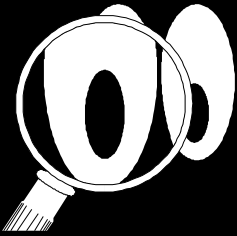
ride

\_\_\_\_\_



# Adding **ing** to the ends of words

## HANDY HINTS



When adding **ing** to words follow these simple hints:

**HINT 1** • For words that end in **e**, drop the **e** and add **ing**. hope ---> hoping

**HINT 2** • For words that end in a consonant and have a vowel before it double the last letter and add **ing**. hop ---> hopping

**HINT 3** • For words that have two vowels before the last letter just add **ing**. sleep ---> sleeping

**HINT 4** • For words that have two consonants at the end just add **ing**. help ---> helping

### HINT 1 Examples



writing



riding

### HINT 2 Examples



clapping



running

### HINT 3 Examples



sailing



looking

### HINT 4 Examples



jumping



walking



# Compound words

45

Use the small words to make compound words to label the pictures.  
You might have to use some words more than once.

sun  
sand

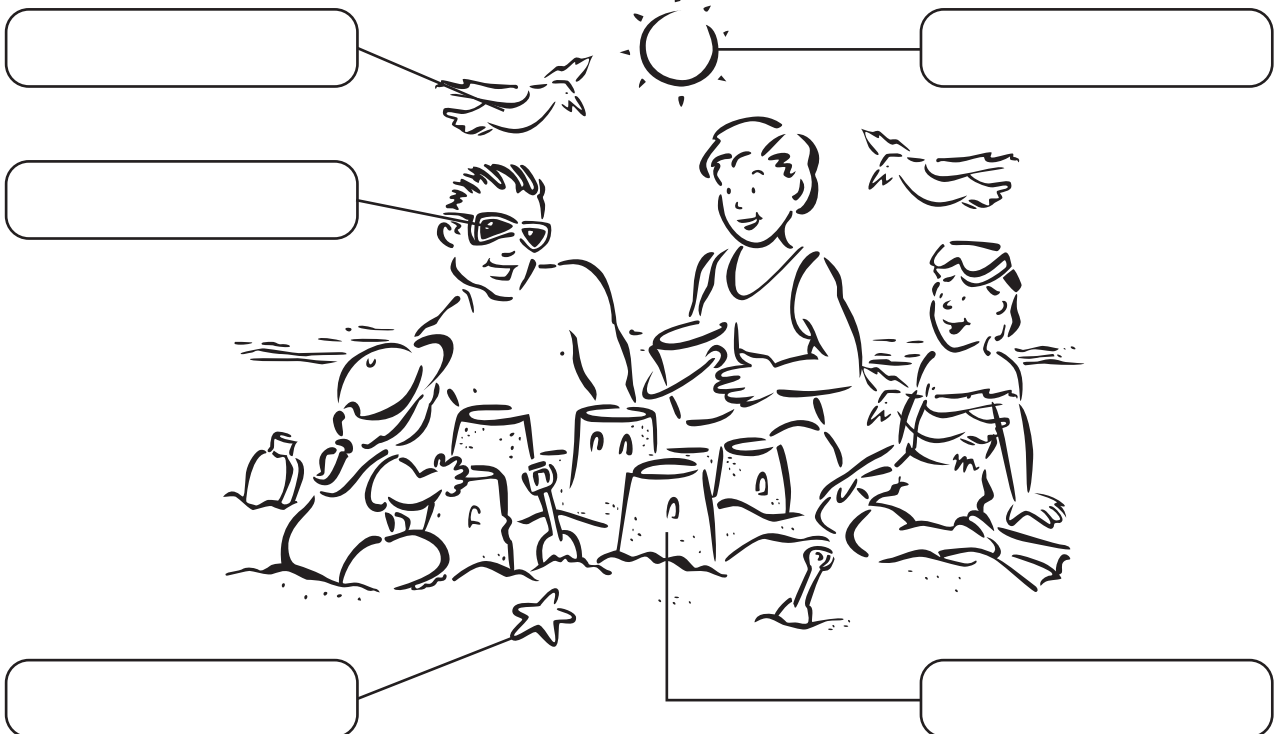
sea  
star

+

glasses  
gull

shine  
side

castle  
fish



The



tea  
shoe

+

cup  
pot  
spoon

lace  
time

It's

# More on prefixes

18

Add the correct prefix to each word in the list and then fit them into these sentences.

1. My clock has gone wrong. It's going \_\_\_\_\_ !

2. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to do these questions!

3. It is not nice to be \_\_\_\_\_ to people.

4. It is so \_\_\_\_\_. I have to go to bed early!

5. The soldier was playing around with his gun. The Captain  
had to \_\_\_\_\_ him.

possible

arm

clockwise

kind

fair



Write a sentence using the word **unpleasant**.

Write a sentence using the word **pleasant**.

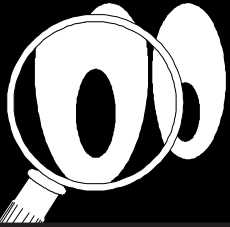
Join the right prefix to make a new word.

**un    non    de    il    dis    ir**

**legal    comfort    regular    sense    seen    frost**

# Compound Words

## HANDY HINTS



Compound words are two or more small words joined together to make a bigger word.

**WORD + WORD = NEW WORD** or **WORD + WORD + WORD = NEW WORD**

Examples would be:

play + ground = playground

to + get + her = together

sand + castle = sandcastle

neck + lace = necklace

rain + bow = rainbow

hand + bag = handbag



**post + man**



**= postman**



**toe + nail**



**= toenail**



**foot + ball**



**= football**



**gold + fish**



**= goldfish**



**paint + brush**



**= paintbrush**

